UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

<u>Date of Report: November 6, 2018</u> (Date of earliest event reported)

FEDNAT HOLDING COMPANY

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

| | Florida | 001 | 65-0248866 | |
|----|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|--|
| | r other jurisdiction of ncorporation) | (Commission Fi | le Number) | (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.) |
| | | Street, Suite 180 se, FL | 3332 | <u> </u> |
| | | ncipal executive ces) | (Zip C | ode) |
| | Registrant's | telephone number, incl | ıding area code: (80 | 00) 293-2532 |
| | | NOT APPLI | CABLE | |
| | (Former Na | me or Former Address, | if Changed Since La | ast Report) |
| | ppropriate box below if the nder any of the following pr | C | | usly satisfy the filing obligation of the y): |
| | Written communications | pursuant to Rule 425 un | der the Securities A | ct (17 CFR 230.425) |
| | Soliciting material pursua | ant to Rule 14a-12 under | the Exchange Act (1 | 17 CFR 240.14a-12) |
| | Pre-commencement com 240.14d-2(b)) | nmunications pursuant | to Rule 14d-2(b) | under the Exchange Act (17 CFR |
| | Pre-commencement com 240.13e-4(c)) | nmunications pursuant | to Rule 13e-4(c) | under the Exchange Act (17 CFR |
| | icate by check mark whether the 0.405 of this chapter) or Rule | | | defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act (§240.12b-2 of this chapter). |
| Em | erging growth company [| | | |
| | | • | _ | d not to use the extended transition period o Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. |

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 6, 2018, FedNat Holding Company (the "Company") issued a press release to report its fiscal quarter ended September 30, 2018. A copy of the press release is attached to this current report on Form 8-K as Exhibit 99.1 and incorporate herein by reference.

The information in this Current Report on Form 8-K and Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto is hereby intended to be furnished pursuant to Item 2.02, "Results of Operations and Financial Condition." As provided in General Instruction B.6 of SEC Form 8-K, such information shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, and it shall not be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or under the Exchange Act, whether made before or after the date hereof, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing to this Current Report on Form 8-K.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

- (c) Exhibits.
- 99.1 FedNat Holding Company Press Release, dated November 6, 2018.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

FEDNAT HOLDING COMPANY

Date: November 6, 2018 By: /s/ Ronald A. Jordan

Name: Ronald A. Jordan Title: Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer)

Exhibit Index

Exhibit No. Exhibit Title

99.1 <u>FedNat Holding Company Press Release, dated November 6, 2018.</u>

FEDNAT HOLDING COMPANY REPORTS THIRD QUARTER OF 2018 RESULTS

Sunrise, Florida, November 6, 2018 - FedNat Holding Company (the "Company") (Nasdaq: FNHC) today reported results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2018.

Q3 2018 highlights (as measured against the same three-month period last year, except where noted):

- Net income of \$8.0 million or \$0.62 per diluted share.
- Annualized return on equity of 12.1%, excluding investment gains.
- 17.1% decrease in loss and loss adjustment expenses to \$62.5 million.
- \$4.1 million of claims, net of recoveries, from Hurricane Florence, Tropical Storm Gordon and other severe weather events.
- Gross written premiums of \$139.0 million.
- 22.0% increase in net premiums earned to \$98.5 million.
- Quarter-end Florida homeowners' in-force policies of approximately 249,000.
- 50.7% increase in non-Florida homeowners' in-force policies to approximately 41,000.
- Investment gains of \$1.8 million, including unrealized gains across our equity portfolio.
- Reduced staffing by 15 positions during the quarter, representing approximately \$0.9 million in annual savings as a result
 of our continued focus on maximizing operational efficiencies in our core lines of business. Year-to-date decreased 85
 positions representing approximately \$5.1 million in annual savings.
- Book value per share increased 3.3% to \$17.45 as compared to \$16.89 as of June 30, 2018. Excluding accumulated other comprehensive income, book value per share increased 3.5% to \$17.91 as of September 30, 2018 from \$17.31 as of June 30, 2018, representing annualized growth of 14.0%.

Mr. Michael H. Braun, the Company's Chief Executive Officer, said regarding the quarter's results, "We continue to make progress in executing on our long-term growth objectives in a challenging market for Florida homeowners' insurers. Earnings were impacted by net retained losses due to Hurricane Florence and Tropical Storm Gordon and the continued wind-down of our non-core automobile and commercial general liability lines of business which we are exiting. We also took action to strengthen our reserves in our core Homeowners line, in response to elevated fire and lightning claims in recent months. Net income was \$8.0 million, or \$0.62 cents, in the third quarter compared to last year's quarterly loss from Hurricane Irma. Revenue increased 18% over last year's comparable quarter. We improved non-catastrophe underwriting profitability and substantially improved our combined ratio from the prior year quarter. We continue to expand our non-Florida homeowners' business as gross premiums earned increased 54%. I would like to acknowledge and thank our entire team though specifically our claims staff for providing excellent service to our policyholders in the aftermath of Hurricane Michael, which was truly catastrophic in nature."

Mr. Braun added, "We are in a good position to deliver an improved performance in 2019 and beyond. Our new reinsurance program provides strong protection and has already helped reduce our costs and mitigate risk. Our plan is to continue to execute on our strategic priorities to grow market share in our core Homeowners business, increase our presence in nearby coastal states, while continuing to manage our risk. These strategic initiatives combined with our underwriting expertise set the stage for a strong 2019."

Consolidated

- Net income of \$8.0 million or \$0.62 per diluted share during the third quarter of 2018, as compared to net loss of \$4.7 million or \$0.36 per diluted share during the third quarter of 2017.
- Comparing to June 30, 2018, book value per share increased \$0.56 to \$17.45 at September 30, 2018. The increase was predominantly driven by income of \$0.62 per share, as noted above, offset by an increase in our accumulated other comprehensive loss of \$0.04 per share.

Revenues

- Total revenue increased \$12.1 million or 12.3%, to \$110.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2018, compared with \$98.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017. The increase was primarily driven by lower ceded premiums due to decreased reinsurance spend, partially offset by a decline in gross premiums earned and lower recognized investment gains for the three months ended September 30, 2018 as compared to the same period in 2017.
- With focus on profitability and managing our underwriting exposure, gross written premiums decreased \$15.8 million, or 10.2%, to \$139.0 million in the quarter, compared with \$154.8 million for the same three-month period last year. The decrease in premiums written is the result of declining premiums in the non-core businesses we are exiting, Automobile and commercial

- general liability, as well as a decline in homeowners Florida. Our homeowners non-Florida business continues to show exceptional growth year over year, especially in the states of Texas and Louisiana.
- Gross premiums earned decreased \$7.9 million, or 5.2%, to \$144.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2018, as compared to \$152.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017. The results are a reflection of our decision to exit the Automobile and commercial general liability lines and were partially offset by a 2.3% increase in earned premiums in Homeowners. Additionally, in homeowners Florida, our 10.0% rate increase, effective August 1, 2017, has earned out and homeowners non-Florida continues to grow on an earned basis.
- Ceded premiums decreased \$25.6 million, or 35.5%, to \$46.4 million in the quarter, compared to \$72.0 million the same three-month period last year. The decrease was primarily driven by lower excess of loss reinsurance spend and lowering the homeowners Florida quota share from 10% to 2% as well as lower ceded premiums in Automobile as a result of decreases in premiums earned during the period.
- Other income decreased \$1.5 million, or 28.9%, to \$3.6 million in the quarter, compared with \$5.1 million in the same three-month period last year, due to lower commission and brokerage revenue. Commission income decreased as a result of lower Automobile fee income driven by the reduction in premiums earned and, to a lesser extent, lower fee income from other areas of the business. The brokerage revenue decrease is the result of lower excess of loss reinsurance spend from the new reinsurance program, effective July 1, 2018.

Expenses

- Losses and loss adjustment expenses ("LAE") decreased \$12.9 million, or 17.1%, to \$62.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2018, compared with \$75.4 million for the same three-month period last year. The net loss ratio decreased 29.9 percentage points, to 63.4% in the current quarter, as compared to 93.3% in the third quarter of 2017. The lower ratio was the result of the decrease in net losses from severe weather (\$6.1 million in the third quarter of 2018, impacts of Hurricane Florence and Tropical Storm Gordon, as compared to \$26.9 million in the prior year quarter, impacts of Hurricane Irma and Hurricane Harvey) and the decrease in the size of Automobile (\$4.4 million lower losses, including adverse development) driven by the closure of poor performing programs. These decreases were partially offset by \$7.5 million of lower ceded losses related to Homeowners quota share treaties in the third quarter of 2018 as compared to the third quarter of 2017.
- The net expense ratio decreased 4.5 percentage points, to 36.9% in the current quarter, as compared to 41.4% in the third quarter of 2017. Commissions and other underwriting expenses increased \$3.0 million, or 10.5%, to \$31.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2018, compared with \$28.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2017. The increase is made up of lower ceding commissions as a result of homeowners Florida quota share percentage being reduced from 10% to 2% and higher homeowners non-Florida commission costs due to higher premiums earned. These items are offset by lower salaries and wages from the impact of our headcount reduction initiatives.
- Interest expense increased \$0.9 million to \$1.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2018, compared with \$0.1 million in the prior year period. The increase in interest expense is the result of the Company issuing \$45.0 million of senior notes, late in December 2017. During the third quarter of 2017, the Company only had \$5.0 million of debt on its balance sheet.

Line of Business Results

- Homeowners' net income for the current quarter was \$8.2 million, which included 32.6% growth in net premiums earned compared to the third quarter of 2017. The combined ratio for the current quarter was 93.6%, which includes strengthening of loss reserves related to higher level of fire and lightning related losses.
- Automobile's net loss for the third quarter of 2018 was \$1.4 million, as compared with a loss of \$1.2 million in the prior year
 quarter, driven by prior year reserve development and our ongoing exit from this line of business. During the quarter, the
 Company finalized a novation agreement to transfer all in-force policies and renewal rights of its Texas Automobile book of
 business to a third party, effective August 1, 2018.
- Other's net income of \$1.2 million in the third quarter of 2018, includes \$3.1 million of net investment income, \$1.8 million of investment gains and \$1.0 million of interest expense, as well as adverse prior year development in our commercial general liability book of business.

Subsequent Events

• On October 10, 2018, Hurricane Michael made landfall in the panhandle region of Florida. The Company currently estimates that its aggregate gross losses as a result of Hurricane Michael will be approximately \$275 million according to preliminary post landfall catastrophe model estimates. The Company believes that its losses, including both Florida and Non-Florida exposures, net of reinsurance, should not exceed its first event pre-tax retention amount of \$23 million. For additional information, refer to the Company's Form 8-K dated October 15, 2018.

• In conjunction with the Company's post-hurricane season capital management planning, effective October 1, 2018, FNIC has adjusted the cession percentage on its current quota share treaty, which became effective on July 1, 2018, from 2% to 10%. No other terms of the treaty were modified. This treaty covers FNIC's Florida homeowners book of business, on an in-force, new and renewal basis, and excludes named storms. For additional information on this treaty, refer to the Company's Form 8-K dated June 29, 2018.

Conference Call Information

The Company will hold an investor conference call at 9:00 AM (ET) Wednesday, November 7, 2018. The Company's CEO, Michael Braun and its CFO, Ronald Jordan will discuss the financial results and review the outlook for the Company. Messrs. Braun and Jordan invite interested parties to participate in the conference call.

Listeners interested in participating in the Q&A session may access the conference call as follows:

Toll-Free Dial-in: (877) 303-6913

Conference ID: 2775258

A live webcast of the call will be available online via the "Conference Calls" section of the Company's website at FedNat.com or interested parties can click on the following link:

http://www.fednat.com/investors/conference-calls/

Please call at least five minutes in advance to ensure that you are connected prior to the presentation. A webcast replay of the conference call will be available shortly after the live webcast is completed and may be accessed via the Company's website.

About the Company

The Company is an insurance holding company that controls substantially all aspects of the insurance underwriting, distribution and claims processes through our subsidiaries and contractual relationships with independent agents and general agents. The Company, through our wholly owned subsidiaries, are authorized to underwrite, and/or place homeowners multi-peril, federal flood and other lines of insurance in Florida and other states. We market, distribute and service our own and third-party insurers' products and other services through a network of independent and general agents.

The Company's supplemental line of business information is designed to afford users greater transparency into our results. The "Homeowners" line of business consists of our homeowners and fire property and casualty insurance business, which currently operates in Florida, Alabama, Texas, Louisiana and South Carolina. The "Automobile" line of business consists of our nonstandard personal automobile insurance business which currently operates in Georgia, Texas, Alabama, and Florida, pending our withdrawal. The "Other" line of business primarily consists of our commercial general liability (pending our withdrawal) and federal flood businesses, along with corporate and investment operations.

Forward-Looking Statements /Safe Harbor Statements

Safe harbor statement under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995:

Statements that are not historical fact are forward-looking statements that are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual events and results to differ materially from those discussed herein. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, words such as "anticipate," "bulget," "contemplate," "continue," "could," "envision," "estimate," "expect," "guidance," "indicate," "intend," "may," "might," "plan," "possibly," "potential," "predict," "prohably," "pro-forma," "project," "seek," "should," "target," or "will" or the negative or other variations thereof, and similar words or phrases or comparable terminology, are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements might also include, but are not limited to, one or more of the following:

- Projections of revenues, income, earnings per share, dividends, capital structure or other financial items or measures;
- Descriptions of plans or objectives of management for future operations, insurance products or services;
- Forecasts of future insurable events, economic performance, liquidity, need for funding and income; and
- Descriptions of assumptions or estimates underlying or relating to any of the foregoing.

The risks and uncertainties include, without limitation, risks and uncertainties related to estimates, assumptions and projections generally; the nature of the Company's business; the adequacy of its reserves for losses and loss adjustment expense; claims experience; weather conditions (including the severity and frequency of storms, hurricanes, tornadoes and hail) and other catastrophic losses; reinsurance costs and the ability of reinsurers to indemnify the Company; raising additional capital and our compliance with minimum capital and surplus requirements; potential assessments that support property and casualty insurance pools and associations; the effectiveness of internal financial controls; the effectiveness of our underwriting, pricing and related loss limitation methods; changes in loss trends, including as a result of insureds' assignment of benefits; court decisions and trends in litigation; our potential failure to pay claims accurately; ability to obtain regulatory approval applications for requested rate increases, or to underwrite in additional jurisdictions, and the timing thereof; the impact that the results of our subsidiaries' operations may have on our results of operations; inflation and other changes in economic conditions (including changes in interest rates and financial markets); pricing competition and other initiatives by competitors; legislative and regulatory developments; the outcome of litigation pending against the Company, and any settlement thereof; dependence on investment income and the composition of the Company's investment portfolio; insurance agents; ratings by industry services; the reliability and security of our information technology systems; reliance on key personnel; acts of war and terrorist activities; and other matters described from time to time by the Company in releases and publications, and in periodic reports and other documents filed with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission.

In addition, investors should be aware that generally accepted accounting principles prescribe when a company may reserve for particular risks, including claims and litigation exposures. Accordingly, results for a given reporting period could be significantly affected if and when a reserve is established for a contingency. Reported results may therefore appear to be volatile in certain accounting periods.

Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date on which they are made. We do not undertake any obligation to update publicly or revise any forward-looking statements to reflect circumstances or events that occur after the date the forward-looking statements are made.

Contacts

Michael H. Braun, CEO (954) 308-1322, Ronald Jordan, CFO (954) 308-1363, or Erick A. Fernandez (954) 308-1341

Consolidated Statement of Operations (In thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

| | | Three Mor | nths | Ended | Nine Months Ended | | | | | | | |
|---|----|-----------|------|----------|-------------------|---------|----|---------|--|--|--|--|
| | | Septen | ıber | 30, | September 30, | | | | | | | |
| Revenues: | | 2018 | 2017 | | | 2018 | | 2017 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net premiums earned | \$ | 98,493 | \$ | 80,764 | \$ | 264,159 | \$ | 245,978 | | | | |
| Net investment income | | 3,137 | | 2,603 | | 9,058 | | 7,481 | | | | |
| Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses) | | 1,760 | | 6,101 | | 916 | | 8,644 | | | | |
| Direct written policy fees | | 3,796 | | 4,098 | | 10,685 | | 13,617 | | | | |
| Other income | | 3,646 | | 5,131 | | 14,833 | | 14,190 | | | | |
| Total revenues | | 110,832 | | 98,697 | | 299,651 | | 289,910 | | | | |
| Costs and expenses: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Losses and loss adjustment expenses | | 62,457 | | 75,367 | | 156,098 | | 188,683 | | | | |
| Commissions and other underwriting expenses | | 31,373 | | 28,386 | | 91,467 | | 86,883 | | | | |
| General and administrative expenses | | 5,000 | | 5,042 | | 16,345 | | 14,737 | | | | |
| Interest expense | | 1,032 | | 81 | | 3,139 | | 247 | | | | |
| Total costs and expenses | | 99,862 | | 108,876 | | 267,049 | | 290,550 | | | | |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | | 10,970 | | (10,179) | | 32,602 | | (640) | | | | |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | | 3,020 | | (3,781) | | 8,587 | | (358 | | | | |
| Net income (loss) | | 7,950 | | (6,398) | | 24,015 | | (282 | | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interest | | _ | | (1,674) | | (218) | | (1,975 | | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders | \$ | 7,950 | \$ | (4,724) | \$ | 24,233 | \$ | 1,693 | | | | |
| Net Income (Loss) Per Common Share | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | \$ | 0.62 | \$ | (0.36) | \$ | 1.90 | \$ | 0.13 | | | | |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.62 | \$ | (0.36) | | 1.88 | \$ | 0.13 | | | | |
| Weighted Average Number of Shares of Common Stock Outstanding | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Basic | | 12,749 | | 13,135 | | 12,775 | | 13,211 | | | | |
| Diluted | | 12,870 | | 13,135 | | 12,866 | | 13,302 | | | | |
| Dividends Declared Per Common Share | \$ | _ | \$ | 0.08 | \$ | 0.16 | \$ | 0.24 | | | | |

Selected Operating Metrics (Unaudited)

| | | Three Mor | | | | Nine Mon Septem | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-----------|--------|---------|------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|--|--|--|
| | | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 | | | |
| | | | | (In tho | usan | ds) | | | | | |
| Gross premiums written: | _ | | _ | | _ | | _ | | | | |
| Homeowners Florida | \$ | 114,441 | \$ | 126,211 | \$ | 355,818 | \$ | 373,875 | | | |
| Homeowners non-Florida | | 22,062 | | 15,198 | | 59,096 | | 40,381 | | | |
| Automobile | | (3,041) | | 7,176 | | 8,628 | | 37,089 | | | |
| Commercial general liability | | 1,435 | | 2,546 | | 5,519 | | 8,768 | | | |
| Federal flood | | 4,125 | _ | 3,651 | _ | 11,090 | _ | 9,412 | | | |
| Total gross premiums written | <u>\$</u> | 139,022 | \$ | 154,782 | \$ | 440,151 | <u>\$</u> | 469,525 | | | |
| | | Three Mor | - | | | Nine Mon | Ended | | | | |
| | | Septen | ber : | 30, | | Septen | ber | 30, | | | |
| | | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 | | | |
| | (In thousands) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross premiums earned: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Homeowners Florida | \$ | 118,603 | \$ | 121,771 | \$ | 356,507 | \$ | 359,147 | | | |
| Homeowners non-Florida | | 17,984 | | 11,734 | | 47,072 | | 31,064 | | | |
| Automobile | | 2,766 | | 13,525 | | 17,876 | | 43,932 | | | |
| Commercial general liability | | 2,122 | | 3,005 | | 7,144 | | 9,339 | | | |
| Federal flood | | 3,432 | | 2,744 | | 9,640 | | 7,838 | | | |
| Total gross premiums earned | \$ | 144,907 | \$ | 152,779 | \$ | 438,239 | \$ | 451,320 | | | |
| | | Three Mor | nths] | Ended | | Nine Mon | ths l | Ended | | | |
| | | Septem | ber : | 30, | | Septem | ber | 30, | | | |
| | _ | 2018 2017 | | | | 2018 | | 2017 | | | |
| | _ | | | (In tho | usan | ds) | | | | | |
| Net premiums earned: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| recommendation of the second o | * | 95,805 | \$ | 72,266 | \$ | 252,857 | \$ | 217,820 | | | |
| Homeowners | \$ | 93,603 | Ÿ | , | " | 1 | | | | | |
| • | \$ | 675 | T | 5,648 | " | 4,526 | | 19,303 | | | |
| Homeowners | \$ | , | T . | | | | | 19,303 8,855 | | | |

Selected Operating Metrics (continued) (Unaudited)

| | Three Mor | ths I | Nine Months Ended | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------|-------------------|------|----------|-------|----------|--|--|--|
| | Septem | ber 3 | 30, | | Septem | ıber | 30, | | | |
| | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 | | | |
| | | | (In tho | usan | ds) | | | | | |
| Commissions and other underwriting expenses: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Homeowners Florida | \$ 14,258 | \$ | 14,707 | \$ | 42,796 | \$ | 43,171 | | | |
| All others | 4,866 | | 5,853 | | 14,488 | | 17,150 | | | |
| Ceding commissions | (689) | | (5,457) | | (8,777) | | (14,511) | | | |
| Total commissions | 18,435 | | 15,103 | | 48,507 | | 45,810 | | | |
| | | | . = | | 4.000 | | | | | |
| Automobile | 1,466 | | 1,742 | | 4,229 | | 6,653 | | | |
| Homeowners non-Florida | 571 | | 371 | | 1,354 | | 983 | | | |
| Total fees | 2,037 | | 2,113 | _ | 5,583 | _ | 7,636 | | | |
| Salaries and wages | 3,147 | | 3,958 | | 11,282 | | 11,361 | | | |
| Other underwriting expenses | 7,754 | | 7,212 | | 26,095 | | 22,076 | | | |
| Total commissions and other underwriting expenses | \$ 31,373 | \$ | 28,386 | \$ | 91,467 | \$ | 86,883 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Three Mor | ths I | Ended | | Nine Mon | ths I | Ended | | | |
| | Septem | ber 3 | | | Septem | ıber | | | | |
| | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 | | | |
| Net loss ratio | 63.4% | | 93.3% | | 59.1% | | 76.7% | | | |
| Net expense ratio | 36.9% | | 41.4% | | 40.8% | | 41.3% | | | |
| Combined ratio | 100.3% | | 134.7% | | 99.9% | | 118.0% | | | |
| Gross loss ratio | 50.1% | | 254.4% | | 108.5% | | 118.7% | | | |
| Gross expense ratio | 25.6% | | 25.5% | | 26.6% | | 25.7% | | | |
| Book value per share excluding non-controlling interest | \$ 17.45 | \$ | 15.93 | \$ | 17.45 | \$ | 15.93 | | | |

Consolidated Balance Sheet (Unaudited)

| Prepaid reinsurance premiums 134,285 135,492 Premiums receivable, net of allowance 34,286 46,393 Reinsurance recoverable, net 134,736 124,601 Deferred acquisition costs, net 47,395 40,805 Income taxes, net 3,006 9,817 Property and equipment, net 41,20 4,205 Other assets 14,388 13,408 Total assets \$80,011 \$90,837 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Liabilities \$221,114 \$20,515 Use anned premiums \$221,114 \$20,515 Use arread premiums \$221,124 \$20,515 Uncarried premiums \$29,432 \$20,515 Uncarried premiums \$29,432 \$20,515 Uncarried premiums \$21,414 \$20,515 Uncar | | Sep | tember 30, 2018 | De | cember 31, 2017 |
|---|---|-----|--------------------|------|--------------------|
| Debt securities, available-for-sale, at fair value \$ 423,238 Debt securities, held-to-maturity, at amortized cost 5,549 Equity securities, a fair value 15,545 Total investments 448,308 Cash and cash equivalents 69,457 Penaid reinsurance premiums 134,265 Premium receivable, ent of allowance 134,365 Reinsurance recoverable, ent 134,365 Deferred acquisition costs, net 3,006 Reinsurance recoverable, ent 3,006 Deferred acquisition costs, net 3,006 Other asses 14,388 Property and equipment, net 44,025 Other asses 14,388 Total asses 14,388 Total asses 29,001 Incarned premiums 290,012 Long-tern debt, net of deferred financing cost 296,229 Uncarred premiums 221,11 Long-tern debt, net of deferred financing cost 44,37 Long-tern debt, net of deferred financing cost 44,07 Potern and cost, net of deferred financing cost 44,07 Total labilities <td< th=""><th>ASSETS</th><th></th><th>(In tho</th><th>usan</th><th>ds)</th></td<> | ASSETS | | (In tho | usan | ds) |
| Obet securities, held-to-maturity at amortized cost 5,349 Equity securities, at fair value 19,535 15,349 Total investments 448,038 444,021 Cash and cash equivalents 69,157 86,228 Perpaid reinsurance premiums 134,285 135,402 Perpaid reinsurance recoverable, net 34,061 44,031 Deferred acquisition costs, net 3,006 9,817 Property and equipment, net 3,006 9,817 Property and equipment, net 41,20 40,025 Other assets 14,38 13,403 Total assets 8,901 2,904,50 Uncarried premiums 221,11 2,205,15 Uncarried premiums 24,21 2,205,15 Uncarried premiums 4,22 2,205,15 Uncarried premiums 21,21 2,205,15 | Investments: | | | | |
| Equity scurities, at fair value 15,34 44,021 Total investments 448,038 444,021 Cash and cash equivalents 50,258 135,042 Prepaid crinciunes permiums 134,055 135,005 Prepaid crinciunes permiums 34,060 40,005 Reiniurance croverable, net of allowace 34,000 40,000 Reiniurance recoverable, net 134,000 40,000 Income taxes, net 41,000 40,000 Property and cupiment, net 41,000 40,000 Income taxes, net 41,000 40,000 Property and cupiment, net 41,000 40,000 Income taxes, net 42,000 40,000 Income taxes, net 42,000 40,000 | Debt securities, available-for-sale, at fair value | \$ | 424,148 | \$ | 423,238 |
| Total investments 448,038 444,021 Cash and cash equivalents 69,457 86,228 Prepaid reinsurance premiums 134,285 135,492 Premiums receivable, net of allowance 34,286 46,393 Reinsurance recoverable, net 134,736 124,601 Deferred acquisition costs, net 3,006 9,817 Property and equipment, net 41,208 40,203 Other assets 14,388 13,403 Total assets \$80,001 \$9,877 LIMBILITIES AND SHAREHOLDER'S FQUITY Liabilities 220,329 294,423 Reinsurance premiums 220,329 294,423 Reinsurance premiums 220,329 294,423 Reinsurance payable 7,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred revenue 4,913 6,222 Other liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities 16,004 71,044 Cormon stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 sha | Debt securities, held-to-maturity, at amortized cost | | 5,255 | | 5,349 |
| Cash and cash equivalents 69,457 86,228 Prepaid reinsurance premiums 134,285 135,492 Premaid reinsurance premiums 34,286 46,393 Reinsurance recoverable, net of allowance 34,286 46,393 Deferred acquisition costs, net 134,001 19,817 Deferred acquisition costs, net 3,006 9,817 Property and equipment, net 41,20 40,025 Other assets 14,388 13,403 Total assets \$800,011 \$9,0873 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Liabilities Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves \$21,111 \$20,515 Unearned premiums 296,329 294,223 Reinsurance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-tern debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred revenue 49,13 6,222 Other Itabilities 23,93 25,059 Total liabilities 32,08 5 Preferred revenue 40,22 5 Common stock, \$ | Equity securities, at fair value | | 19,535 | | 15,434 |
| Prepaid reinsurance premiums 134,86 135,962 Premiums receivable, net of allowance 34,266 46,393 Reinsurance recoverable, net 134,736 124,601 Deferred acquisition costs, net 47,935 40,803 Income taxes, net 3,00 9,817 Property and equipment, net 41,20 40,205 Other assets 14,388 13,403 Total assets 890,611 \$0,000 LABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY LABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Los and loss adjustment expense reserves 221,114 \$ 230,515 Uncarned premiums 296,329 294,223 Reinsurance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred evenue 49,13 52,939 Other liabilities 667,675 677,414 Shareholders' Equity Preferred stock, 90.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 12 13 Actual actual carnings | Total investments | | 448,938 | | 444,021 |
| Premiums receivable, net of allowance 34,286 46,303 Reinsurance recoverable, net 134,736 124,601 Deferred acquisition costs, net 47,305 40,803 Income taxes, net 3,006 9,817 Property and equipatinet, net 41,208 13,005 Other assets 14,388 13,408 Total assets 8,800,61 \$ 904,873 LABBILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Lishilities Locarned premiums \$ 221,114 \$ 230,515 Locarned premiums \$ 296,322 294,423 Reinsurance payable 77,004 41,434 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,37 49,251 Deferred revenue 49,13 6,225 Other liabilities 23,398 25,059 Total labilities 5 7,704 41,434 Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized 5 7,744 South and part value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 12,8 130,7 | Cash and cash equivalents | | 69,457 | | 86,228 |
| Reinsurance recoverable, net 134,736 124,601 Defered acquisition costs, net 47,395 40,893 Income taxes, net 3,006 9,817 Property and equipment, net 41,20 40,205 Other assets 14,388 13,003 Total assets 880,011 90,4873 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Liabilities Locarred premiums 296,329 294,223 Guissance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred revenue 4,913 6,222 Other liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities - - Sherical stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 12,8 130,7 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) 5,001 17,70 17,70 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) 6,001 7,70 17,70 | Prepaid reinsurance premiums | | 134,285 | | 135,492 |
| Deferred acquisition costs, net 47,95 40,803 Income taxes, net 3,006 9,817 Property and equipment, net 41,20 40,25 Other assets 14,388 13,403 Total assets 8,890,11 8,904,873 LABBILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY List Billities Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves 221,114 \$ 230,515 Uncarned premiums 296,329 294,423 Reinsurance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Other liabilities 23,338 25,055 Total liabilities 23,338 25,055 Total liabilities - - Started locks, \$0,010 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and obtained paid and | Premiums receivable, net of allowance | | 34,286 | | 46,393 |
| Income taxes, net 3,006 9,817 Property and equipment, net 4,120 4,025 Other assets 14,388 13,043 Total assets \$ 80,011 \$ 904,873 LABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY Labilities Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves \$ 221,114 \$ 230,515 Uncarned premiums 296,329 294,423 Reinsurance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Other liabilities 23,938 25,055 Total liabilities 66,755 767,414 Abracholder's Equity 66,755 767,414 Shareholder's Equity 6 76,74 Common stock, \$0,010 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 12 13 Additional paid-in capital 5,001 1,770 70 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) 5,001 1,770 70 Actained earnings 88,10 7,000 1,700 | Reinsurance recoverable, net | | 134,736 | | 124,601 |
| Property and equipment, net 4,120 4,025 Other assets 14,388 13,030 Total assets 8,90,611 9,048,73 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Liabilities Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves \$ 221,14 \$ 230,515 Uncarned premiums 296,329 294,423 Reinsurance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred revenue 4,913 6,222 Other liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities 3 25,051 Streeterd stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized 5 7 Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 128 130 Additional paid-in capital 140,008 139,728 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (5,901) 1,770 Retained earnings (5,901) 1,770 Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company sharehol | Deferred acquisition costs, net | | 47,395 | | 40,893 |
| Other assets 14,388 13,405 Total assets 890,611 904,873 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Lisabilities Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves 221,114 \$ 230,515 Uncarned premiums 296,329 294,223 Reinsurance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred revenue 4,913 6,222 Other liabilities 23,338 25,059 Total liabilities 667,675 677,414 Shareholders' Equity Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 12 13 Additional paid-in capital 140,608 139,728 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) 5,001 1,770 Retained earnings 88,101 7,000 Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders 222,936 211,637 Total shareholders' equity 222,936 215,822 Total s | Income taxes, net | | 3,006 | | 9,817 |
| Total assets \$ 890,611 \$ 904,873 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves \$ 221,114 \$ 230,515 Uncarned premiums 296,329 294,423 Reinsurance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred revenue 4,913 6,222 Other liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities 667,675 677,414 Shareholders' Equity - - Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized - - Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 128 130 Additional paid-in capital 140,608 139,728 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (5,901) 1,770 Retained earnings 88,101 70,000 Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders 222,936 211,637 Non-controlling interest - 15,822 | Property and equipment, net | | 4,120 | | 4,025 |
| LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Liabilities Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves \$ 221,114 \$ 230,515 Unearned premiums 296,329 294,423 Reinsurance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred revenue 4,913 6,222 Other liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities 667,675 677,414 Shareholders' Equity Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 128 130 Additional paid-in capital 140,608 139,728 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (5,901) 1,770 Retained earnings 88,101 70,009 Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders 222,936 211,637 Non-controlling interest - 15,822 Total shareholders' equity 222,936 227,459 | Other assets | | 14,388 | | 13,403 |
| Liabilities Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves \$ 221,114 \$ 230,515 Uncarned premiums 296,329 294,423 Reinsurance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred revenue 4,913 6,222 Other liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities 667,675 677,414 Sharecholders' Equity Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized — — Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 128 130 Additional paid-in capital 140,608 139,728 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (5,901) 1,770 Retained earnings 88,101 70,009 Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders 222,936 211,637 Non-controlling interest — 15,822 Total shareholders' equity 222,936 227,459 | Total assets | \$ | 890,611 | \$ | 904,873 |
| Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves \$ 221,114 \$ 230,515 Unearned premiums 296,329 294,423 Reinsurance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred revenue 4,913 6,222 Other liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities 667,675 677,414 Shareholders' Equity Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized — — Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 128 130 Additional paid-in capital 140,608 139,728 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (5,901) 1,770 Retained earnings 88,101 70,009 Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders 222,936 211,637 Non-controlling interest — — 15,822 Total shareholders' equity 222,936 227,459 | LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | | | |
| Unearned premiums 296,329 294,423 Reinsurance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred revenue 4,913 6,222 Other liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities 667,675 677,414 Shareholders' Equity Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized — — Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 128 130 Additional paid-in capital 140,608 139,728 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (5,901) 1,770 Retained earnings 88,101 70,009 Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders 222,936 211,637 Non-controlling interest — 15,822 Total shareholders' equity 222,936 227,459 | Liabilities | | | | |
| Reinsurance payable 77,004 71,944 Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred revenue 4,913 6,222 Other liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities 667,675 677,414 Shareholders' Equity Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized — — Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 128 130 Additional paid-in capital 140,608 139,728 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (5,901) 1,770 Retained earnings 88,101 70,009 Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders 222,936 211,637 Non-controlling interest — 15,822 Total shareholders' equity 222,936 227,459 | Loss and loss adjustment expense reserves | \$ | 221,114 | \$ | 230,515 |
| Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs 44,377 49,251 Deferred revenue 4,913 6,222 Other liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities 667,675 677,414 Shareholders' Equity Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized — — Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 128 130 Additional paid-in capital 140,608 139,728 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (5,901) 1,770 Retained earnings 88,101 70,009 Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders 222,936 211,637 Non-controlling interest — 15,822 Total shareholders' equity 222,936 227,459 | Unearned premiums | | 296,329 | | 294,423 |
| Deferred revenue 4,913 6,222 Other liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities 667,675 677,414 Shareholders' Equity Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized — — Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 128 130 Additional paid-in capital 140,608 139,728 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (5,901) 1,770 Retained earnings 88,101 70,009 Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders 222,936 211,637 Non-controlling interest — 15,822 Total shareholders' equity 222,936 227,459 | Reinsurance payable | | 77,004 | | 71,944 |
| Other liabilities 23,938 25,059 Total liabilities 667,675 677,414 Shareholders' Equity Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized — — Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively 128 130 Additional paid-in capital 140,608 139,728 Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (5,901) 1,770 Retained earnings 88,101 70,009 Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders 222,936 211,637 Non-controlling interest — 15,822 Total shareholders' equity 222,936 227,459 | Long-term debt, net of deferred financing costs | | 44,377 | | 49,251 |
| Total liabilities 667,675 677,414 Shareholders' Equity Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized — — — — Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively | Deferred revenue | | 4,913 | | 6,222 |
| Shareholders' Equity Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized — — — — Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively | Other liabilities | | 23,938 | | 25,059 |
| Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively Additional paid-in capital Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) Retained earnings Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders Total shareholders' equity | Total liabilities | | 667,675 | | 677,414 |
| Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively Additional paid-in capital Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) Retained earnings Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders Non-controlling interest Total shareholders' equity | Shareholders' Equity | | | | |
| outstanding, respectively128130Additional paid-in capital140,608139,728Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)(5,901)1,770Retained earnings88,10170,009Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders222,936211,637Non-controlling interest—15,822Total shareholders' equity222,936227,459 | Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value: 1,000,000 shares authorized | | _ | | _ |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)(5,901)1,770Retained earnings88,10170,009Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders222,936211,637Non-controlling interest—15,822Total shareholders' equity222,936227,459 | Common stock, \$0.01 par value: 25,000,000 shares authorized; 12,774,444 and 12,988,247 shares issued and outstanding, respectively | | 128 | | 130 |
| Retained earnings88,10170,009Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders222,936211,637Non-controlling interest—15,822Total shareholders' equity222,936227,459 | Additional paid-in capital | | 140,608 | | 139,728 |
| Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders Non-controlling interest Total shareholders' equity 222,936 221,637 25,822 227,459 | Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) | | (5,901) | | 1,770 |
| Non-controlling interest — 15,822 Total shareholders' equity 222,936 227,459 | Retained earnings | | 88,101 | | 70,009 |
| Total shareholders' equity 222,936 227,459 | Total shareholders' equity attributable to FedNat Holding Company shareholders | | 222,936 | | 211,637 |
| | Non-controlling interest | | _ | | 15,822 |
| Total liabilities and shareholders' equity \$890,611 \$904,873 | Total shareholders' equity | | 222,936 | | 227,459 |
| | Total liabilities and shareholders' equity | \$ | 890,611 | \$ | 904,873 |

FEDNAT HOLDING COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Statements of Operations and Operating Metrics by Line of Business (Unaudited)

Three Months Ended September 30,

| | | | | 20 |)18 | | | | | | | 20 | 017 | | | |
|--|----|-----------|----|-----------|-----|---------|----|-------------|--------|-----------|------------|---------|-----|---------|-----|------------|
| | H | omeowners | Aı | utomobile | | Other | C | onsolidated | Н | omeowners | Automobile | | | Other | Con | nsolidated |
| | | | | | | | | (Dollars in | thousa | nds) | | | | | | |
| Revenues: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross premiums written | Ş | 136,503 | \$ | (3,041) | \$ | 5,560 | \$ | 139,022 | \$ | 141,409 | \$ | 7,176 | \$ | 6,197 | \$ | 154,782 |
| Gross premiums earned | | 136,587 | | 2,766 | | 5,554 | | 144,907 | - | 133,505 | | 13,525 | | 5,749 | | 152,779 |
| Ceded premiums | | (40,782) | | (2,091) | | (3,541) | | (46,414) | | (61,239) | | (7,877) | | (2,899) | | (72,015) |
| Net premiums earned | ' | 95,805 | | 675 | | 2,013 | | 98,493 | | 72,266 | | 5,648 | | 2,850 | | 80,764 |
| Net investment income | | _ | | _ | | 3,137 | | 3,137 | | _ | | _ | | 2,603 | | 2,603 |
| Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses) | | _ | | _ | | 1,760 | | 1,760 | | _ | | _ | | 6,101 | | 6,101 |
| Direct written policy fees | | 2,198 | | 1,466 | | 132 | | 3,796 | | 2,204 | | 1,742 | | 152 | | 4,098 |
| Other income | | 2,613 | | 191 | | 842 | | 3,646 | | 3,183 | | 752 | | 1,196 | | 5,131 |
| Total revenues | | 100,616 | | 2,332 | | 7,884 | | 110,832 | | 77,653 | | 8,142 | | 12,902 | | 98,697 |
| Costs and expenses: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Losses and loss adjustment expenses | | 56,856 | | 2,609 | | 2,992 | | 62,457 | | 65,600 | | 7,013 | | 2,754 | | 75,367 |
| Commissions and other underwriting expenses | | 28,647 | | 1,545 | | 1,181 | | 31,373 | | 24,184 | | 2,978 | | 1,224 | | 28,386 |
| General and administrative expenses | | 4,187 | | 75 | | 738 | | 5,000 | | 3,915 | | 150 | | 977 | | 5,042 |
| Interest expense | | _ | | _ | | 1,032 | | 1,032 | | 81 | | _ | | _ | | 81 |
| Total costs and expenses | | 89,690 | | 4,229 | | 5,943 | | 99,862 | | 93,780 | | 10,141 | | 4,955 | | 108,876 |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | | 10,926 | | (1,897) | | 1,941 | | 10,970 | | (16,127) | | (1,999) | | 7,947 | | (10,179) |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | | 2,768 | | (481) | | 733 | | 3,020 | | (6,221) | | (771) | | 3,211 | | (3,781) |
| Net income (loss) | | 8,158 | | (1,416) | | 1,208 | | 7,950 | | (9,906) | | (1,228) | | 4,736 | | (6,398) |
| Net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interest | | _ | | _ | | _ | | _ | | (1,674) | | _ | | _ | | (1,674) |
| Net income (loss) attributable to FNHC shareholders | \$ | 8,158 | \$ | (1,416) | \$ | 1,208 | \$ | 7,950 | \$ | (8,232) | \$ | (1,228) | \$ | 4,736 | \$ | (4,724) |
| Ratios to net premiums earned: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net loss ratio | | 59.3% | | 386.5% | | 148.6% | | 63.4% | | 90.8% | | 124.2% | | 96.6% | | 93.3% |
| Net expense ratio | | 34.3% | | | | | | 36.9% | | 38.9% | | | | | | 41.4% |
| Combined ratio | | 93.6% | | | | | | 100.3% | | 129.7% | | | | | | 134.7% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

FEDNAT HOLDING COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Statements of Operations and Operating Metrics by Line of Business (Unaudited)

| Nine Months E | nded Se | ntember | 30. |
|---------------|---------|---------|-----|
|---------------|---------|---------|-----|

| | | | | 20 | 018 | | | | 2017 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----|-----------|----|-----------|-----|----------|----|-------------|--------|-----------------|----|-----------|----|---------|----|------------|--|--|--|
| | Н | omeowners | A | utomobile | | Other | С | onsolidated | Н | omeowners | A | utomobile | | Other | Co | nsolidated | | | |
| | | | | | | | | (Dollars in | thousa | nds) | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gross premiums written | \$ | 414,914 | \$ | 8,628 | \$ | 16,609 | \$ | 440,151 | \$ | 414,256 | \$ | 37,089 | \$ | 18,180 | \$ | 469,525 | | | |
| Gross premiums earned | | 403,579 | | 17,876 | | 16,784 | | 438,239 | | 390,211 | | 43,932 | | 17,177 | | 451,320 | | | |
| Ceded premiums | | (150,722) | | (13,350) | | (10,008) | | (174,080) | | (172,391) | | (24,629) | | (8,322) | | (205,342) | | | |
| Net premiums earned | | 252,857 | | 4,526 | | 6,776 | | 264,159 | | 217,820 | | 19,303 | | 8,855 | | 245,978 | | | |
| Net investment income | | _ | | _ | | 9,058 | | 9,058 | | _ | | _ | | 7,481 | | 7,481 | | | |
| Net realized and unrealized investment gains (losses) | | _ | | _ | | 916 | | 916 | | _ | | _ | | 8,644 | | 8,644 | | | |
| Direct written policy fees | | 5,978 | | 4,229 | | 478 | | 10,685 | | 6,501 | | 6,652 | | 464 | | 13,617 | | | |
| Other income | | 10,560 | | 1,084 | | 3,189 | | 14,833 | | 8,705 | | 2,661 | | 2,824 | | 14,190 | | | |
| Total revenues | | 269,395 | | 9,839 | | 20,417 | | 299,651 | | 233,026 | | 28,616 | | 28,268 | | 289,910 | | | |
| Costs and expenses: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Losses and loss adjustment expenses | | 141,428 | | 6,777 | | 7,893 | | 156,098 | | 159,497 | | 25,119 | | 4,067 | | 188,683 | | | |
| Commissions and other underwriting expenses | | 83,284 | | 5,021 | | 3,162 | | 91,467 | | 72,073 | | 11,091 | | 3,719 | | 86,883 | | | |
| General and administrative expenses | | 13,361 | | 275 | | 2,709 | | 16,345 | | 11,288 | | 500 | | 2,949 | | 14,737 | | | |
| Interest expense | | 100 | | _ | | 3,039 | | 3,139 | | 247 | | _ | | _ | | 247 | | | |
| Total costs and expenses | | 238,173 | | 12,073 | | 16,803 | | 267,049 | | 243,105 | | 36,710 | | 10,735 | | 290,550 | | | |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | | 31,222 | | (2,234) | | 3,614 | | 32,602 | | (10,079) | | (8,094) | | 17,533 | | (640) | | | |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | | 7,911 | | (566) | | 1,242 | | 8,587 | | (3,886) | | (3,123) | | 6,651 | | (358) | | | |
| Net income (loss) | | 23,311 | _ | (1,668) | _ | 2,372 | _ | 24,015 | _ | (6,193) | _ | (4,971) | _ | 10,882 | _ | (282) | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interest | | (218) | | _ | | | | (218) | | (1,975) | | _ | | | | (1,975) | | | |
| Net income (loss) attributable to FNHC shareholders | \$ | 23,529 | \$ | (1,668) | \$ | 2,372 | \$ | 24,233 | \$ | (4,218) | \$ | (4,971) | \$ | 10,882 | \$ | 1,693 | | | |
| Ratios to net premiums earned: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net loss ratio | | 55.9% | | 149.7% | | 116.5% | | 59.1% | | 73.2% | | 130.1% | | 45.9% | | 76.7% | | | |
| Net expense ratio | | 38.3% | | 147.//0 | | 110.370 | | 40.8% | | 38.3% | | 150.170 | | +3.970 | | 41.3% | | | |
| Combined ratio | | 94.2% | | | | | | 99.9% | | 38.3% 111.5% | | | | | | 118.0% | | | |
| Combined ratio | | 94.2% | | | | | | 99.9% | | 111.5% | | | | | | 118.0% | | | |